ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS AZ431-B

General Description

The AZ431-B is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with guaranteed thermal stability over a full operation range. It features sharp turn-on characteristics, low temperature coefficient and low output impedance, which make it ideal substitute for Zener diode in applications such as switching power supply, charger and other adjustable regulators.

The output voltage of AZ431-B can be set to any value between V_{REF} (2.5V) and the corresponding maximum cathode voltage.

The AZ431-B precision reference is offered in two voltage tolerance: 0.4% and 0.8%.

This IC is available in 4 packages: TO-92 (bulk or ammo packing), SOT-23, SOT-23-5 and SOT-89.

Features

- Programmable Precise Output Voltage from 2.5V to 18V
- High Stability under Capacitive Load
- Low Temperature Deviation: 4.5mV Typical
- Low Equivalent Full-range Temperature Coefficient with 20PPM/^{o}C Typical
- Sink Current Capacity from 1mA to 100mA
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to 125^{o}C

Applications

- Charger
- Voltage Adapter
- Switching Power Supply
- Graphic Card
- Precision Voltage Reference

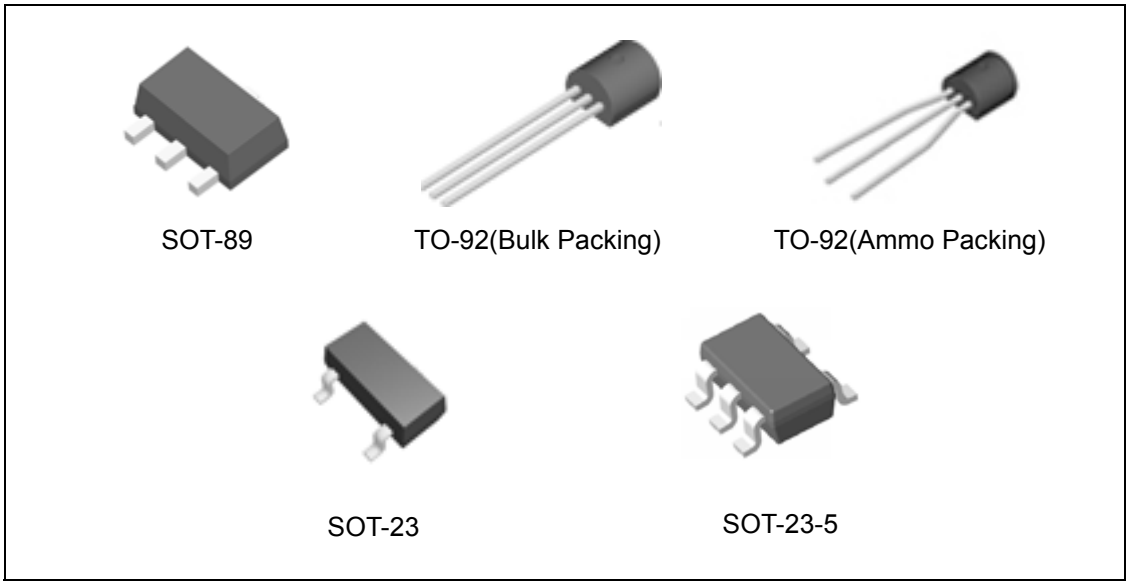


Figure 1. Package Types of AZ431-B

Pin Configuration

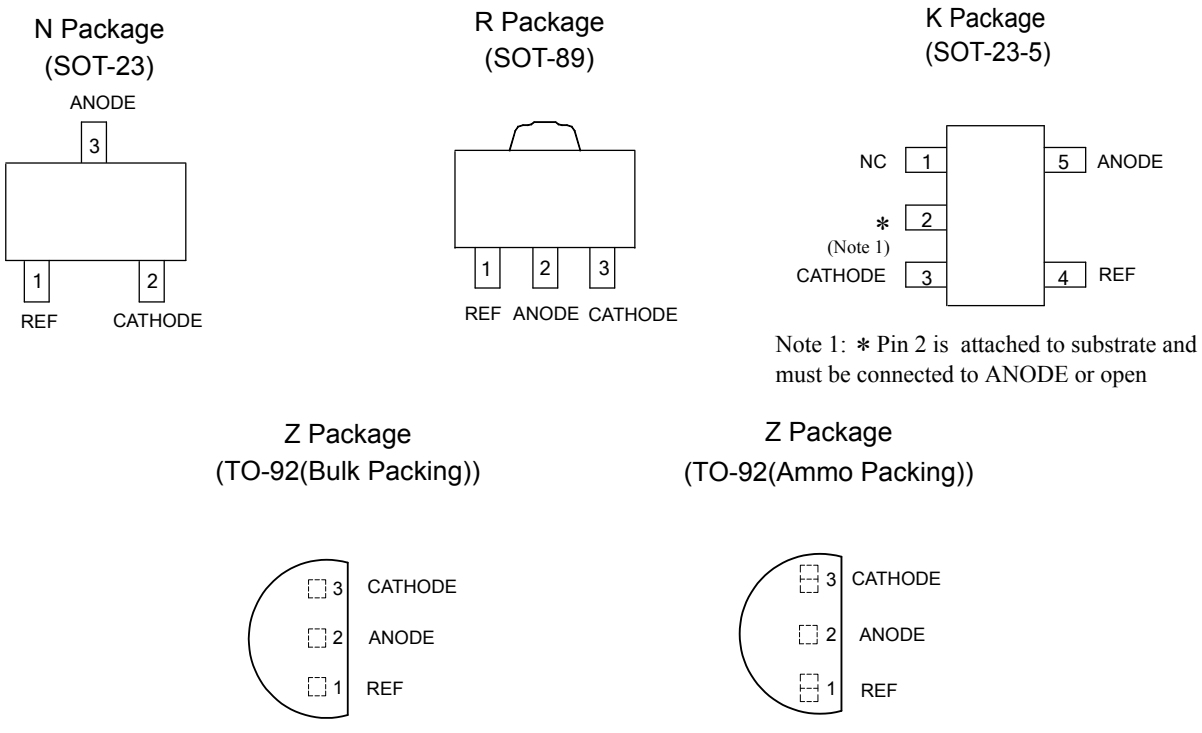


Figure 2. Pin Configuration of AZ431-B (Top View)

Functional Block Diagram

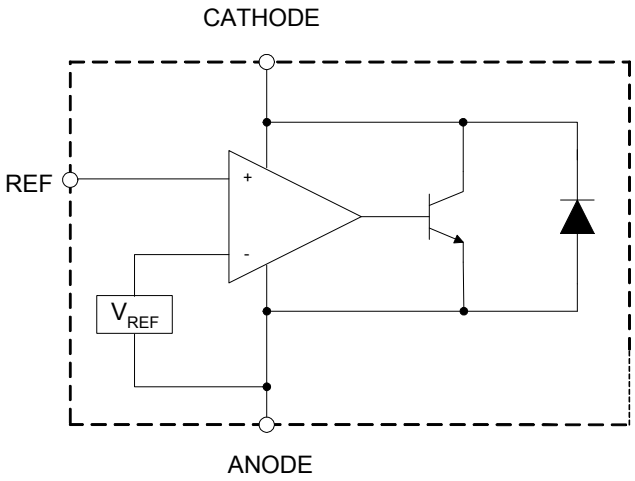
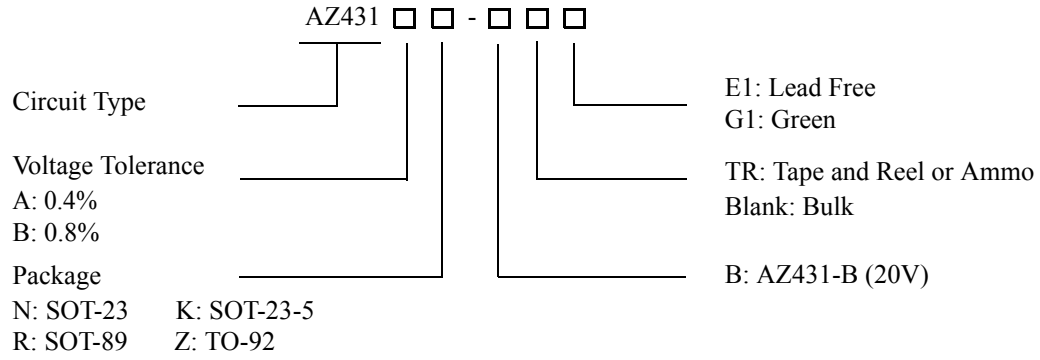


Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram of AZ431-B

Ordering Information



Package	Tempera-ture Range	Voltage Tolerance	Part Number		Marking ID		Packing Type
			Lead Free	Green	Lead Free	Green	
SOT-23	-40 to 125°C	0.4%	AZ431AN-BTRE1	AZ431AN-BTRG1	EA4	GA4	Tape & Reel
		0.8%	AZ431BN-BTRE1	AZ431BN-BTRG1	EA5	GA5	Tape & Reel
SOT-23-5	-40 to 125°C	0.4%	AZ431AK-BTRE1	AZ431AK-BTRG1	E4A	G4A	Tape & Reel
		0.8%	AZ431BK-BTRE1	AZ431BK-BTRG1	E4B	G4B	Tape & Reel
TO-92	-40 to 125°C	0.4%	AZ431AZ-BE1	AZ431AZ-BG1	AZ431AZ-BE1	AZ431AZ-BG1	Bulk
		0.4%	AZ431AZ-BTRE1	AZ431AZ-BTRG1	AZ431AZ-BE1	AZ431AZ-BG1	Ammo
		0.8%	AZ431BZ-BE1	AZ431BZ-BG1	AZ431BZ-BE1	AZ431BZ-BG1	Bulk
		0.8%	AZ431BZ-BTRE1	AZ431BZ-BTRG1	AZ431BZ-BE1	AZ431BZ-BG1	Ammo
SOT-89	-40 to 125°C	0.4%	AZ431AR-BTRE1	AZ431AR-BTRG1	E43C	G43C	Tape & Reel
		0.8%	AZ431BR-BTRE1	AZ431BR-BTRG1	E43D	G43D	Tape & Reel

BCD Semiconductor's Pb-free products, as designated with "E1" suffix in the part number, are RoHS compliant. Products with "G1" suffix are available in green packages.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	20	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I_{KA}	-100 to 150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I_{REF}	10	mA
Power Dissipation	P_D	Z, R Package: 770	mW
		N, K Package: 370	
Junction Temperature	T_J	150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 to 150	°C
ESD (Human Body Model)	ESD	2000	V

Note 2: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	V_{REF}	18	V
Cathode Current	I_{KA}	1.0	100	mA
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T_A	-40	125	°C

Electrical Characteristics

Operating Conditions: T_A=25°C, unless otherwise specified.

Parameter		Test Circuit	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Voltage	0.4%	4	V_{REF}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_{KA}=10mA		2.490	2.500	2.510	V
	0.8%					2.480	2.500	2.520	
Deviation of Reference Voltage Over Full Temperature Range		4	ΔV_{REF}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ I_{KA}= 10mA	0 to 70°C		4.5	8	mV
					-40 to 85°C		4.5	10	
					-40 to 125°C		4.5	16	
Ratio of Change in Reference Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage		5	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	I_{KA}=10mA	ΔV_{KA}= 10V to V_{REF}		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
					ΔV_{KA}= 18V to 10V		-0.5	-2.0	
Reference Current		5	I_{REF}	I_{KA}=10mA, R1=10KΩ, R2=∞			0.7	4	μA
Deviation of Reference Current Over Full Temperature Range		5	ΔI_{REF}	I_{KA}=10mA, R1=10KΩ, R2=∞ T_A=-40 to 125°C			0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation		4	I_{KA} (Min)	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$			0.4	1.0	mA
Off-state Cathode Current		6	I_{KA} (Off)	V_{KA}=18V, V_{REF}=0			0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance		4	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$, I_{KA}=1 to 100mA f ≤ 1.0KHz			0.2	0.5	Ω
Thermal Resistance			θ_{JC}	SOT-23			177.65		°C/W
				SOT-23-5			177.65		
				TO-92			107.04		
				SOT-89			30.30		

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

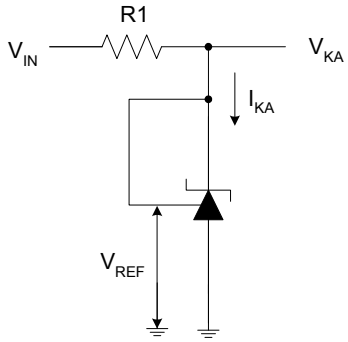


Figure 4. Test Circuit 4 for $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$

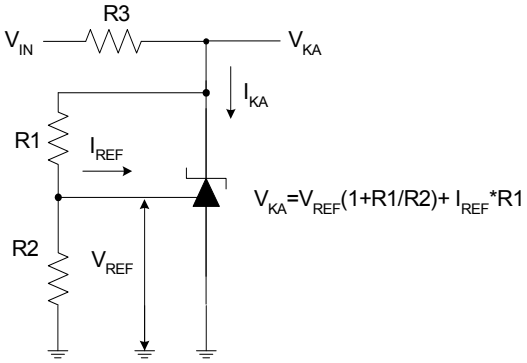


Figure 5. Test Circuit 5 for $V_{KA}>V_{REF}$

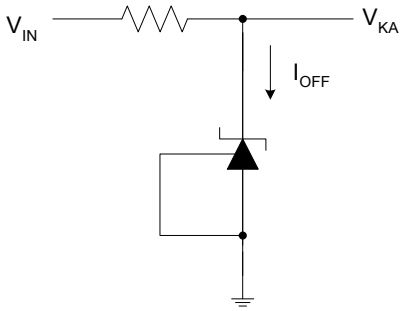


Figure 6. Test Circuit 6 for I_{OFF}

Typical Performance Characteristics

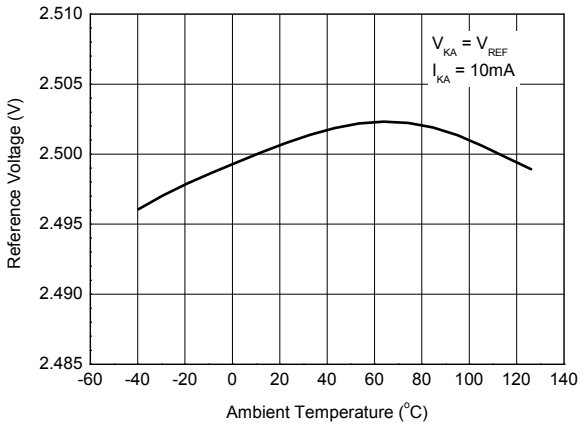


Figure 7. Reference Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

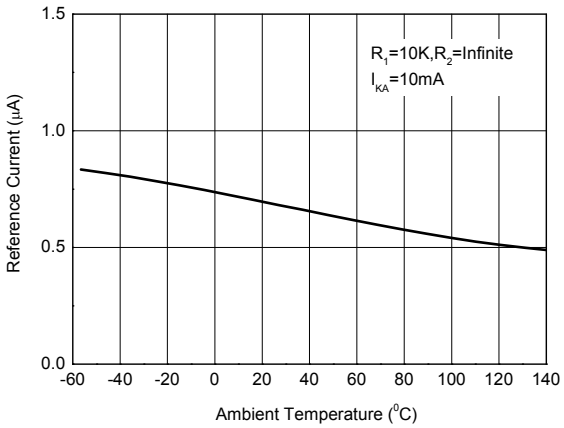


Figure 8. Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature

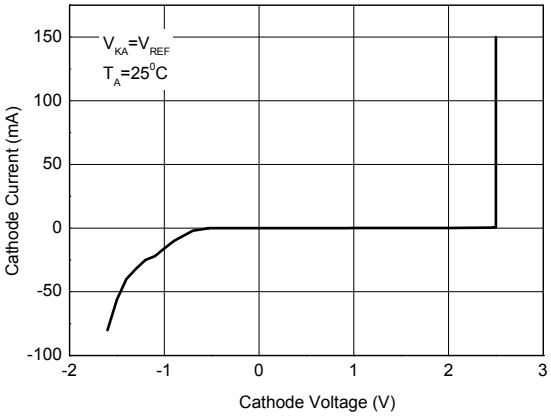


Figure 9. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

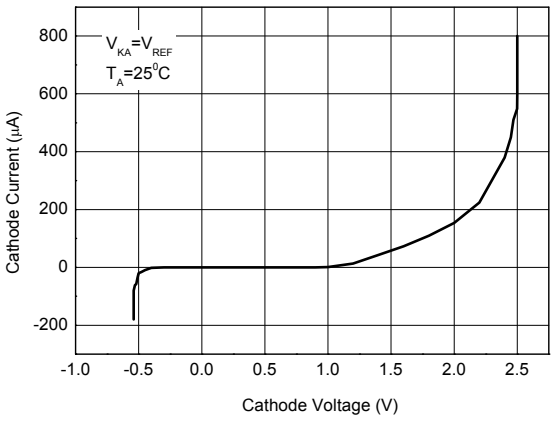


Figure 10. Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

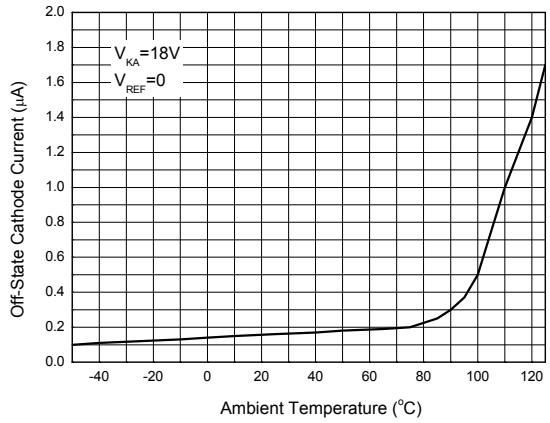


Figure 11. Off-State Cathode Current vs. Ambient Temperature

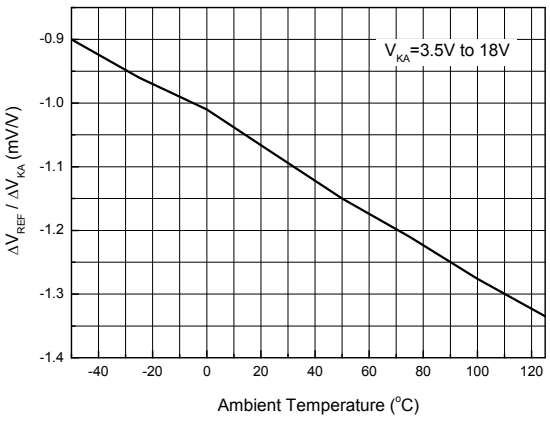
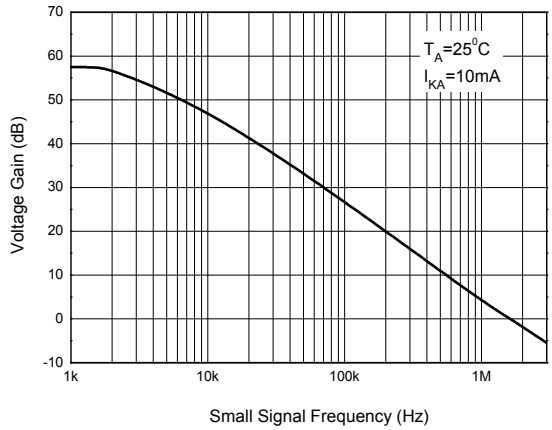


Figure 12. Ratio of Delta Reference Voltage to the Ratio of Delta Cathode Voltage



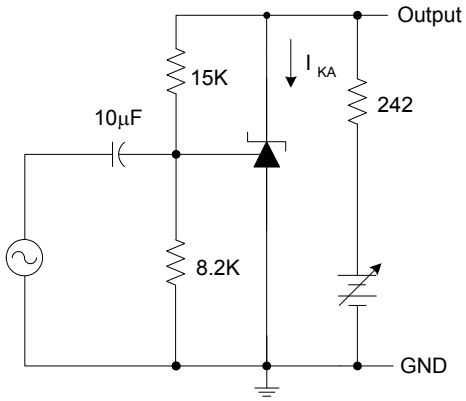


Figure 13. Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

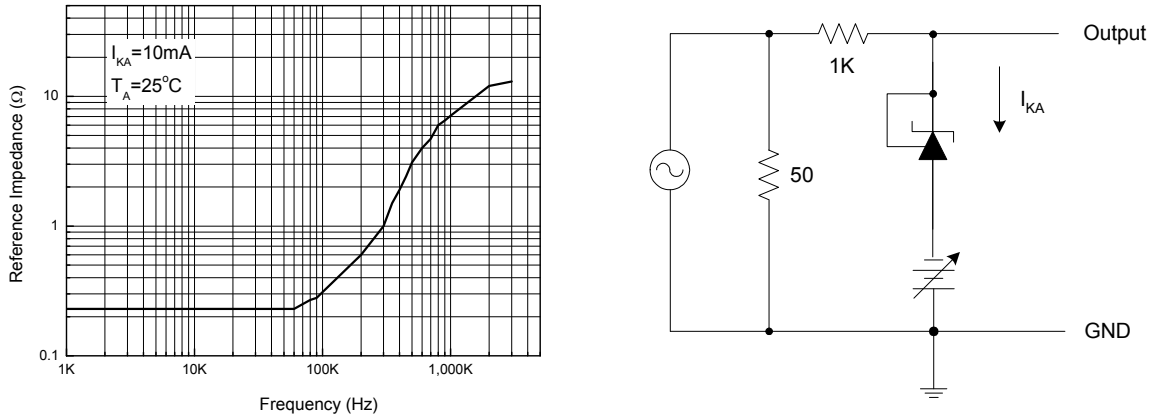


Figure 15. Reference Impedance vs. Frequency

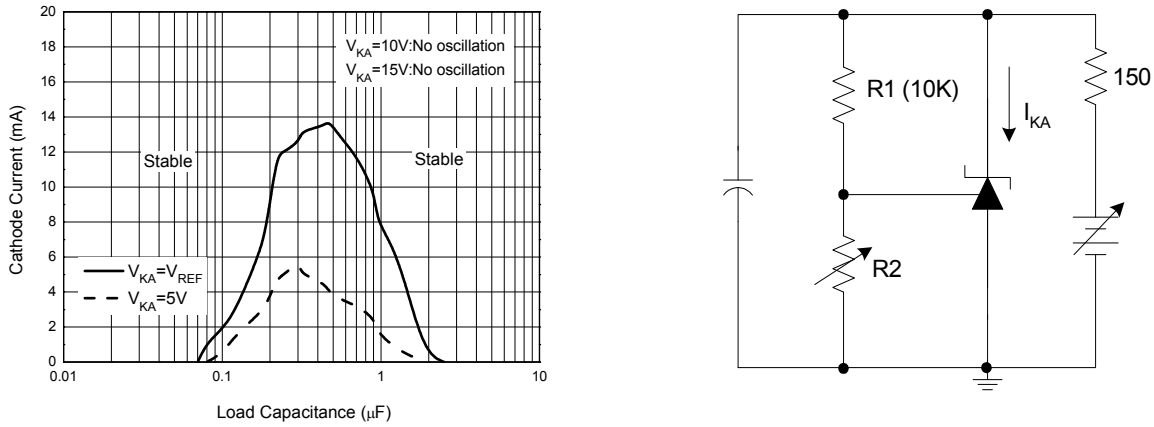


Figure 16. Stability Boundary Conditions vs. Load Capacitance

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

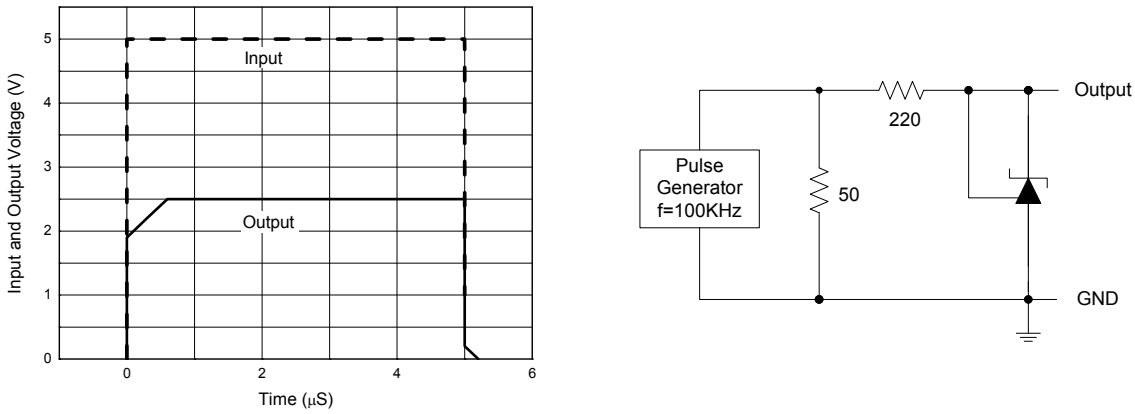


Figure 18. Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage

Typical Application

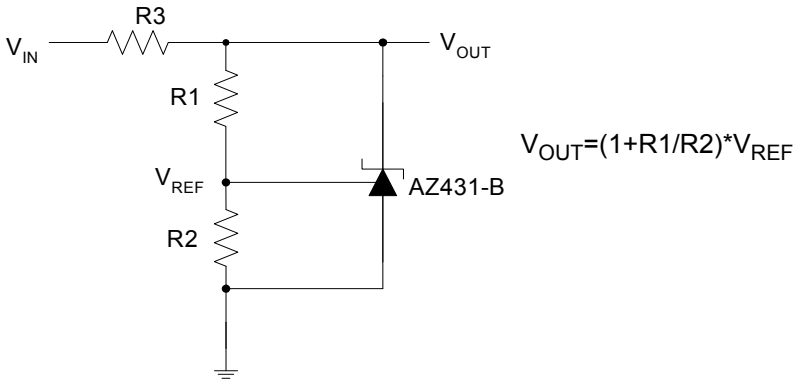


Figure 19. Shunt Regulator

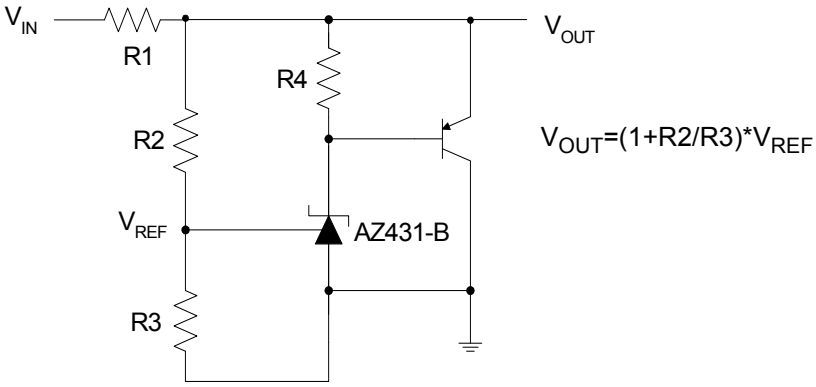


Figure 20. High Current Shunt Regulator

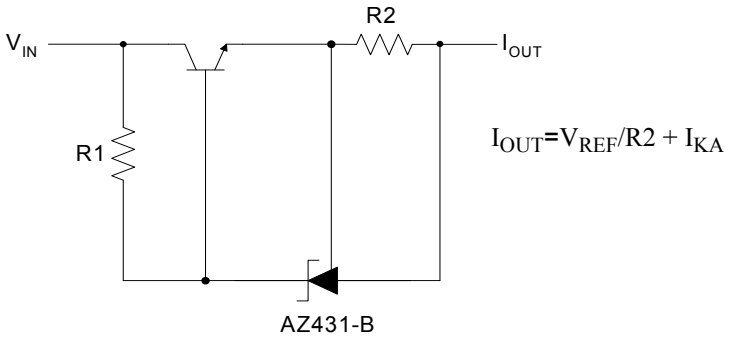


Figure 21. Current Source or Current Limit

Typical Application (Continued)

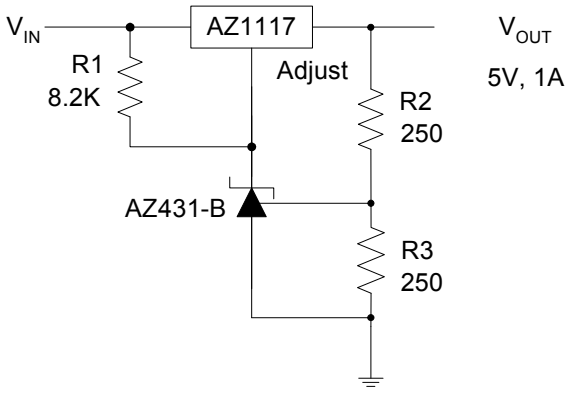


Figure 22. Precision 5V 1A Regulator

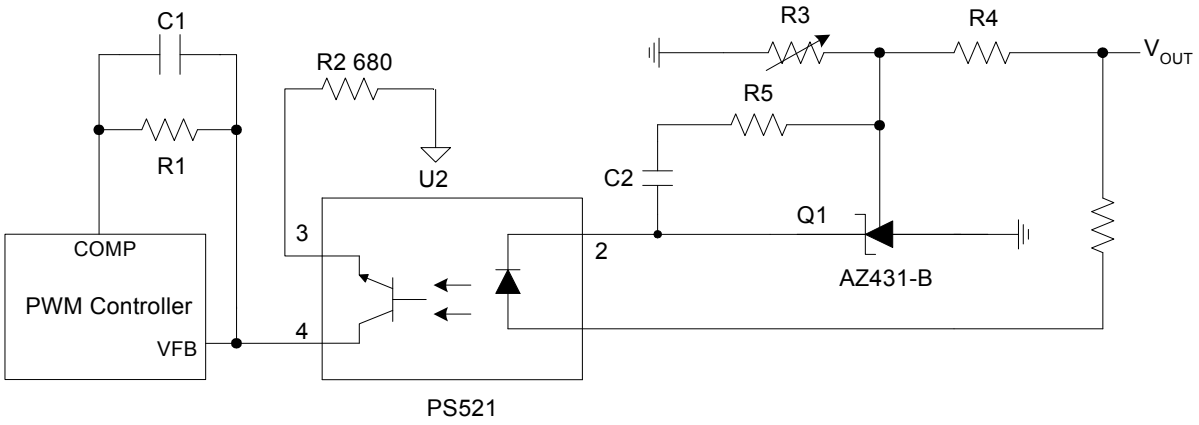
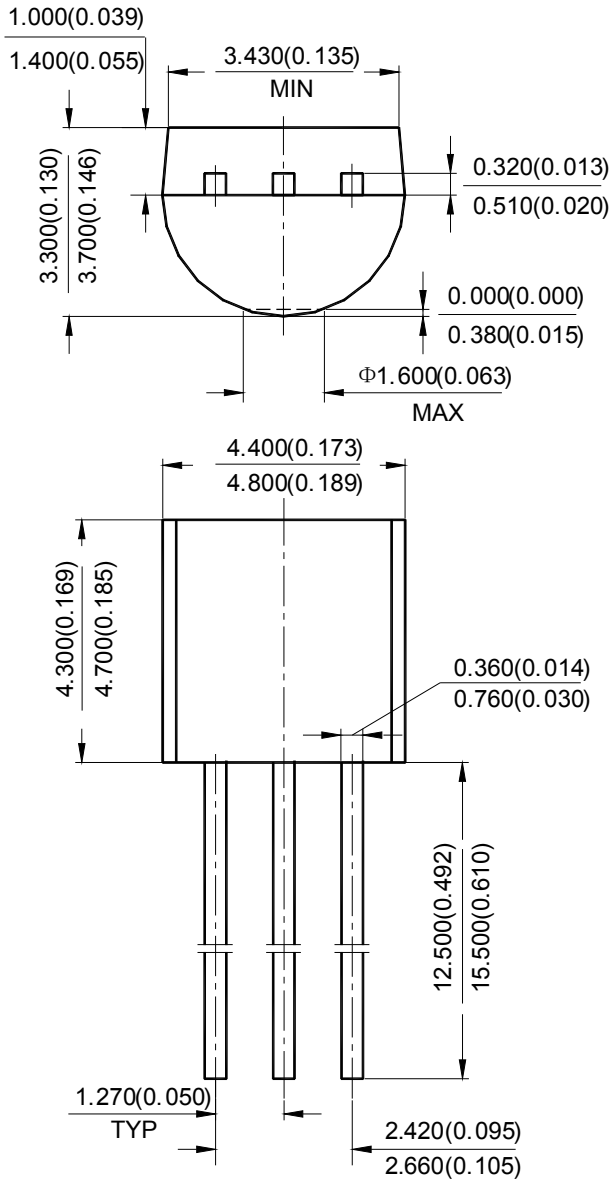


Figure 23. PWM Converter with Reference

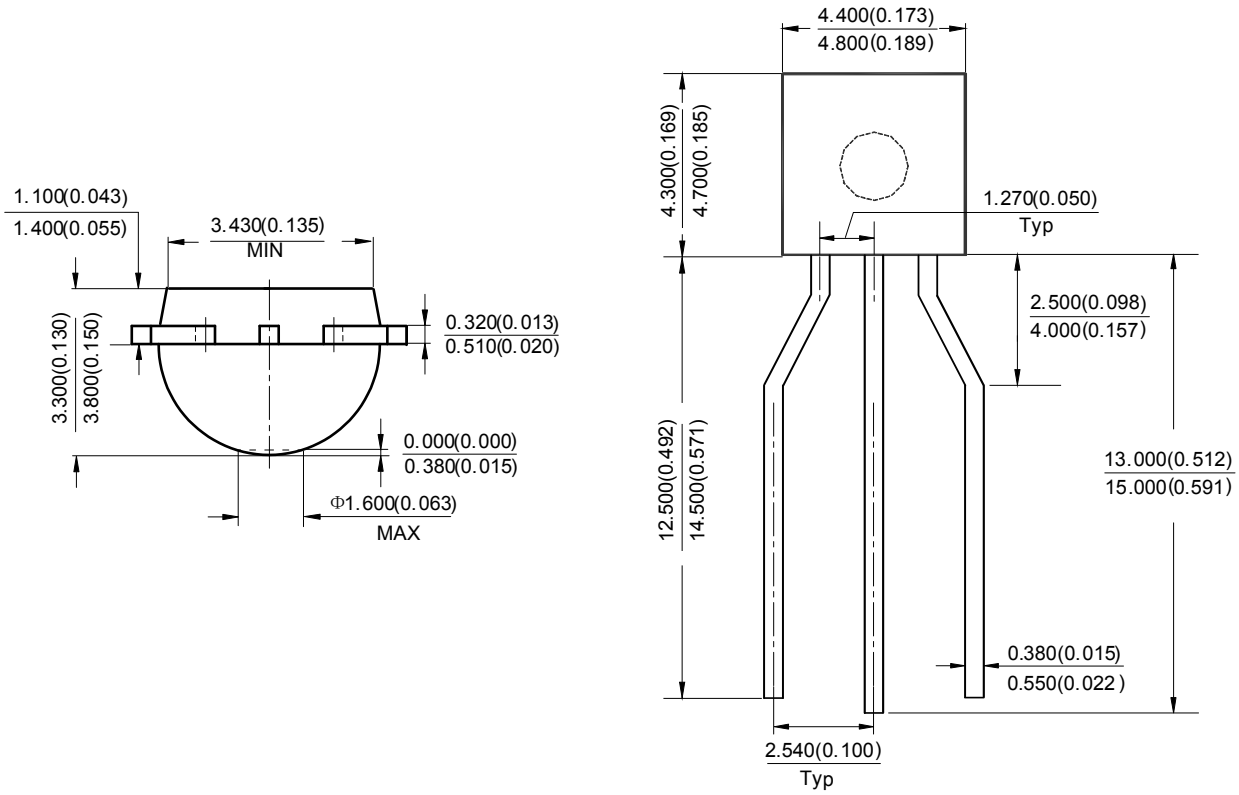
Mechanical Dimensions

TO-92(Bulk Packing) **Unit: mm(inch)**



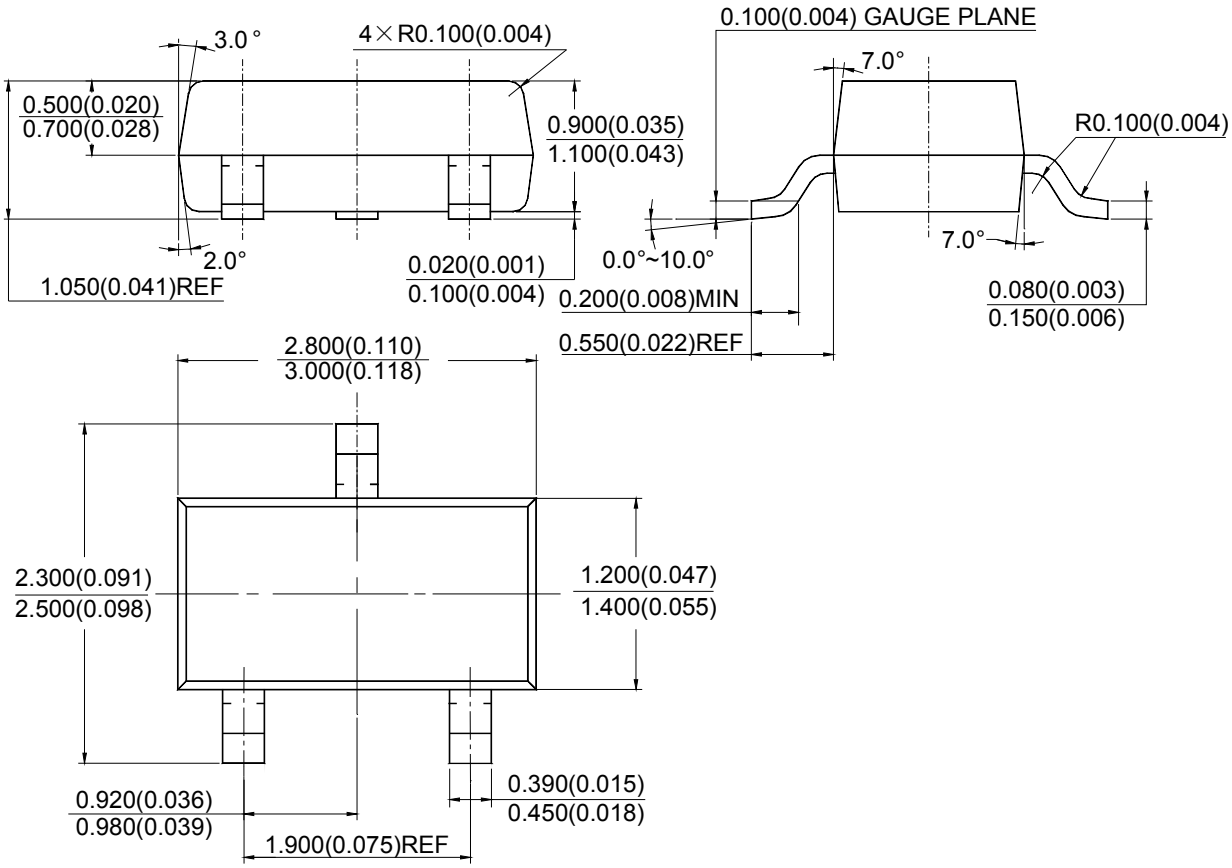
Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

TO-92(Ammo Packing) **Unit: mm(inch)**



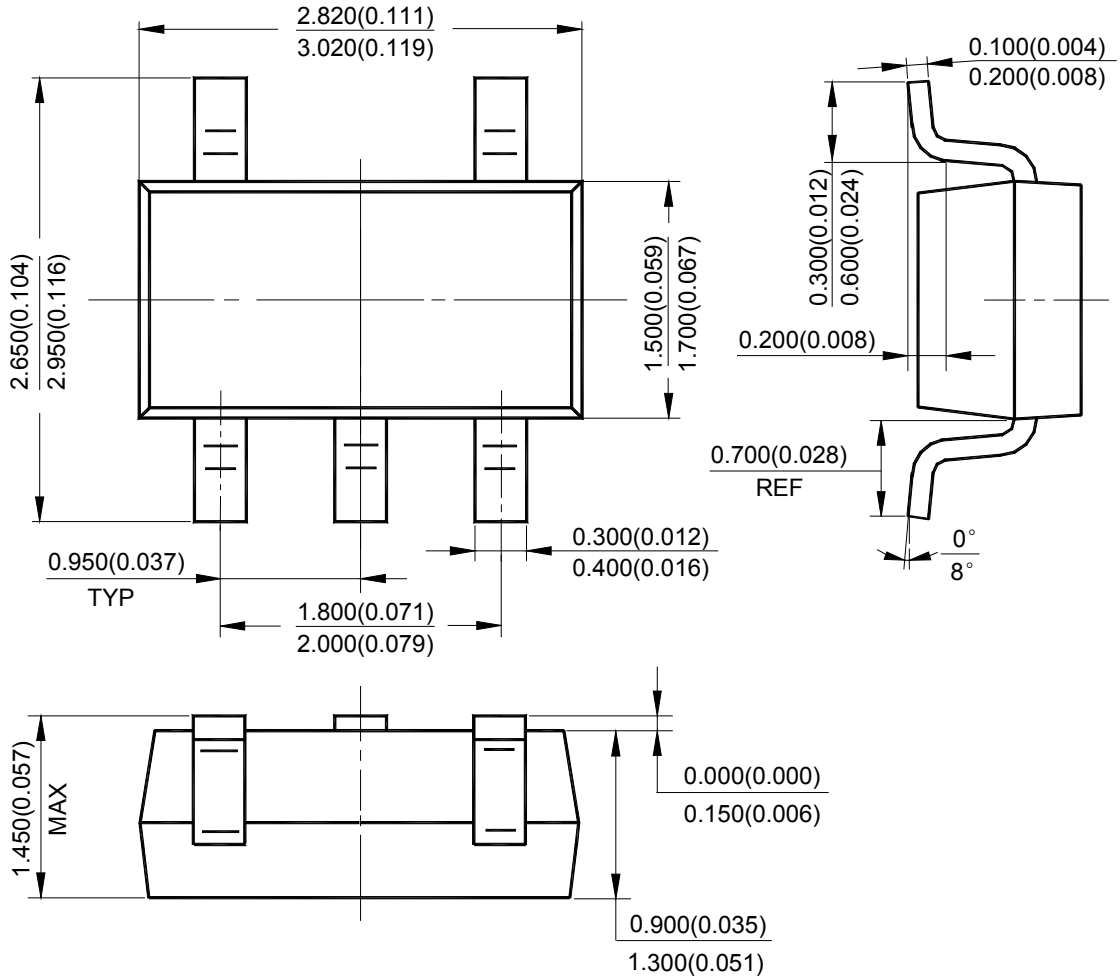
Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

SOT-23 **Unit: mm(inch)**



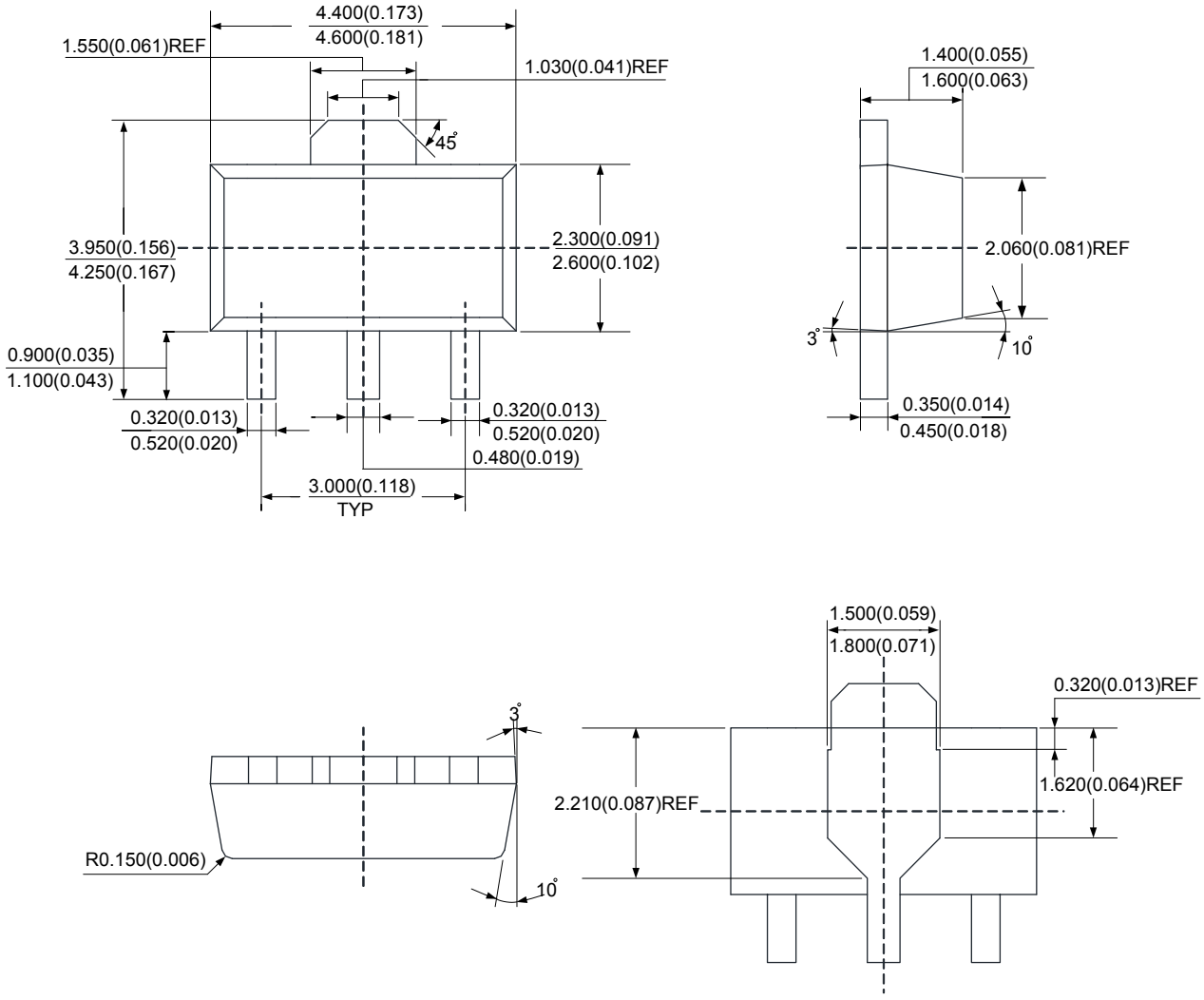
Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

SOT-23-5 **Unit: mm(inch)**



Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

SOT-89 **Unit: mm(inch)**





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